RESEARCH ARTICLE OPEN ACCESS

# **INSTACHAT: Simplifying Connectivity**

Pinta Ram M. Spoorthi MS. Vidhya Ganesh A. Vignesh P. Naveen Chandra Gowda

School of Computer Science and Engineering REVA University, Bengaluru, India.

DOI: 10.5281/zenodo.11065780

Received: 22 January 2024 / Revised: 26 February 2024 / Accepted: 15 April 2024 ©Milestone Research Publications, Part of CLOCKSS archiving

**Abstract** – InstaChat is an innovative, user friendly and secure chat application designed to provide a cutting-edge communication experience for users in a wide range of settings, from personal messaging to business collaboration. This paper aims to address the growing need for secure, efficient, and versatile communication tools in today's digital landscape. It aims to offer the users few advanced features including real-time messaging, multimedia sharing and group chats making it an ideal solution for staying connected with friends, family, and colleagues.

**Index Terms** – InstaChat, digital communications, networking

#### I. INTRODUCTION

In the digital age, the need for fast and secure data communication has never been greater. The demand for robust and versatile data communication interfaces, such as chat applications and other mediums of data transfer, has risen significantly in response to the contemporary global landscape. As we navigate a world marked by the ubiquitous exchange of vast data volumes, the ability to collaborate effectively across geographical borders has become paramount. The emergence of chat applications and similar tools has been a resounding response to these challenges. In today's interconnected world, individuals, working professionals, institutions and organizations frequently find themselves collaborating with peers, colleagues, and partners located across disparate corners of the globe. These collaborations often involve faster and efficient transmission of sensitive and confidential information that demands the highest levels of security[6]. The need for a communication interface that not only facilitates the seamless exchange of data but also ensures the utmost confidentiality is a fundamental concern for both individuals and institutions. It is seen that people of all age groups including small children to elderly people enjoying the experience of various functionalities of these applications, hence this fields find never ending scope of research, development and advancement.

The widespread use of digital communication has brought an age of great convenience and easy access. Users can exchange messages, multimedia, and documents in real time, reaching out geographical constraints. These platforms have revolutionized the manner in which people interact and



© The Author(s) 2024. **Open Access** This article is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License, which permits use, sharing, adaptation, distribution and reproduction in any medium or format, as long as you give appropriate credit to the original author(s) and the source, provide a link to the Creative Commons licence, and indicate if changes were made. The images or other third party material in this article are included in the article's Creative Commons licence, unless indicated otherwise in a credit line to the material. If material is not included in the article's Creative Commons licence and your intended use is not permitted by statutory regulation or exceeds the permitted use, you will need to obtain permission directly from the copyright holder. To view a copy of this licence, visit http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/

work together, fostering enhanced productivity and efficiency. The ability to swiftly share information and insights fosters the global community of knowledge sharing and innovation. This paper explores the dynamic landscape of data communication interfaces, focusing on the pivotal role played by chat applications. While there are numerous existing applications that provide similar services, their widespread usage attests to the significance of these tools in modern society. They serve as the linchpin for effective digital communication, connecting people, teams, and organizations on a global scale. Consequently, the quest to further enhance these platforms, making them even more secure, versatile, and user-friendly, remains an ongoing endeavor[6]. In the pages that follow, we delve into the various facets of data communication, with an emphasis on chat applications, and their indispensable role in modern society. We examine the challenges and opportunities they present, the imperative of robust security measures, and the ongoing evolution of these platforms to meet the ever-expanding data communication requirements. By exploring these topics, we aim to contribute to the ongoing dialogue about the role of data communication interfaces in an interconnected world, and the prospects for their continued growth and development.

#### II. LITERATURE SURVEY

The evolution of chat applications has been an intriguing journey that mirrors the dynamic interplay between evolving user demands and technological advancements within the digital era. The development of chat applications has witnessed remarkable advancements in recent years, driven by advances in technology and changing user expectations. This literature survey provides a comprehensive overview of key research areas, technologies, and trends related to developments in functionalities of chat applications over time in response to user requirements enhancing user experience[1].

**Rise of Text-Based Communication**: The earliest chat applications introduced the fundamental concept of text-based communication, enabling users to engage in real-time exchanges. Pioneering examples encompass IRC (Internet Relay Chat) and ICQ.

Online Presence Indicators: A seminal development was the introduction of contact lists, which allowed users to monitor the online or offline status of their acquaintances. This feature served as a crucial aspect of chat applications, providing users with the ability to discern their contacts' availability for communication. Subsequently, options for concealing one's online status were introduced to bolster users' privacy. The journey towards enriched conversations initiated with the use of emoticons, enabling users to convey emotions through keyboard symbols. This evolution eventually gave rise to the incorporation of graphical emojis. Additionally, users gained the capability to set custom status messages and display profile pictures, which personalized the user experience.

**Multimedia Enrichment**: A pivotal advancement in chat application functionalities was the integration of multimedia sharing, enabling users to exchange images and files with their contacts. This enhancement introduced a heightened level of richness to digital conversations.







**Real-Time Voice and Video Communication:** The integration of voice and video calling features marked a milestone in chat application development. Notably, Skype played a pivotal role in popularizing real-time audio and video conversations.

**Group Chats and Channels**: The ability to engage in group chats, accommodating multiple users in a single conversation, emerged as a hallmark development. Furthermore, chat applications began to offer channels, facilitating structured and organized discussions[12].

**Security and Privacy Measures**: Recognizing the significance of privacy and security, chat applications implemented end-to-end encryption protocols to safeguard the confidentiality of message content from unauthorized access.

**Emojis, Stickers, and Engagement Enhancement**: Chat applications diversified their range of features by introducing stickers, GIFs, and a profusion of emojis to augment user expression and engagement[8]. Users were granted the capability to customize their avatars, further personalizing their interactions.

**Read Receipts and Typing Indicators**: To enhance communication transparency, features such as read receipts (indicating message read status) and typing indicators (signifying message composition) were incorporated.

**Chatbots and Automation:** The advent of chatbots and automation broadened the utility of chat applications. These features empowered businesses and services to provide immediate responses and assistance within the platform.

**Real-Time Location Sharing**: Users were equipped with the capacity to share their real-time location with contacts, facilitating meet-up coordination and travel updates. This feature also extended to parental tracking of children's whereabouts.

**Integration with Third-Party Services**: Chat applications pursued integration with third-party services, enabling users to perform an array of tasks within the application, including making reservations, ordering food, or conducting transactions[4].

**Cross-Platform Compatibility**: Cross-platform compatibility emerged as a pivotal requirement, permitting users to seamlessly transition between mobile, desktop, and web versions of the application.

**Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning Integration**: The integration of artificial intelligence and machine learning yielded features such as smart replies, content recommendations, and predictive text, amplifying the user experience.

**Business Collaborations**: Chat applications evolved to serve the needs of businesses[5], providing features such as team collaboration, file sharing, task management, and customer support tools.







**Privacy-Focused Features**: In response to privacy concerns and data storage considerations, certain applications introduced self-destructing messages that automatically vanish after a predetermined duration.

The evolution of chat applications has been driven by a persistent commitment to enhance user experience, fortify security measures, and expand functionality. Users now anticipate chat applications to function as versatile platforms that facilitate not only personal communication but also professional collaboration, multimedia exchange, and seamless integration with diverse services and technologies. The progression from rudimentary text-based communication to multifaceted, feature-rich platforms is emblematic of the enduring transformation within the digital communication landscape. Although our current project focuses on text-based data transfer, it holds the promise of evolving into a comprehensive chat application encompassing the advancements witnessed thus far.

#### III. PROPOSED WORK

The proposed solution for our project is an open-source chat application that prioritizes text-based communication. This application is designed to be user-friendly and boasts robust security measures to ensure a safe and enjoyable user experience. The software requirements for our chat application encompass critical components that ensure its functionality and robustness. To manage the application's database and data storage, we leverage Firebase, a powerful and scalable backend-as-a-service (BaaS) platform offered by Google. Firebase provides real-time database capabilities, user authentication services, and secure cloud storage, enabling us to create a reliable and responsive environment for our chat application. Additionally, for the development of the Android application, we employ Android Studio, the official integrated development environment (IDE) for Android app development. Android Studio equips our development team with a comprehensive set of tools, allowing for the efficient creation, testing, and deployment of the application to the Android platform. By combining Firebase and Android Studio, our chat application is well-equipped to deliver a seamless and feature-rich user experience. These software choices align with our commitment to providing a high-quality, secure, and user-friendly communication platform.

The operational workflow of our application is as follows. Upon initiating the chat application, users are directed to the login or sign-up page. If the user already possess an account, login credentials, consisting of a username and password, are required for authentication. Alternatively, individuals without an existing account can register by providing their Gmail ID username and a password, with the necessity of password reconfirmation for security purposes. The users can also set up their profile photo at the time of sign-up. Upon successfully entering the primary interface of our application, users gain the access to engage in text-based communication with other users who are already utilizing the InstaChat application. Our application's database is seamlessly integrated with the user's contacts list, facilitating the visibility of contacts who have also adopted this chat application.





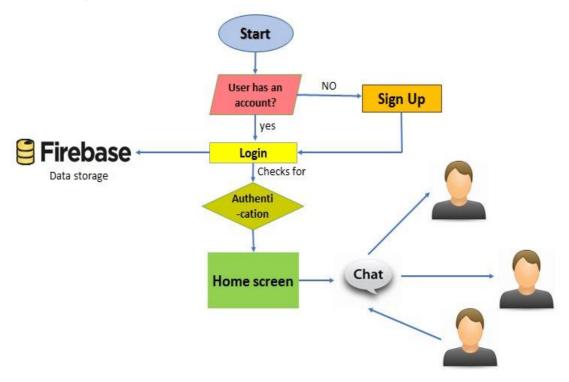


Fig. 1: workflow of proposed systeme

## IV. IMPLEMENTATION AND RESULTS



Fig. 2: Login Page





Fig. 3: List of Members

Once the user has entered the correct login credentials, he is directed to the home page where all the contacts instaChat application can be seen. He can select any of the contacts whom they wish to connect to.



Fig. 4: User Profile

### V. CONCLUSION





Improvements remain a continuous pursuit in the realm of application development. Although our current emphasis is primarily on text communication, we are acutely aware of the data privacy challenges that have plagued many existing chat applications. Our project is committed to addressing these critical issues. We aim to create a chat service web application with an exceptional user interface, prioritizing user experience and security. Our future endeavors will extend to include a suite of advanced features, such as file transfer, voice and video messaging, audio and video calls, and group calls. These enhancements represent our dedication to offering a comprehensive and secure communication platform that meets the evolving needs of our users.

#### REFERENCES

- 1. Mehrotra, P., Pradhan, T., & Jain, P. (2014). Instant messaging service on android smartphones and personal computers. *International Journal of Information and Computation Technology*, *4*(3), 265-272.
- 2. Mishra, A. S., Jha, J. K., & Umre, S. K. (2017). Mobile app and the library services. *International Journal of Information Libraries & Society*, 6(1), 27-32.
- 3. Nugraha, K. A., Sebastian, D., & Wijaya, N. C. (2022, December). Designing Mobile-based Chat Application for Elderly. In 2022 2nd International Conference on Intelligent Cybernetics Technology & Applications (ICICyTA) (pp. 29-34). IEEE.
- 4. Kuchimanchi, A., Vagdevi, M., Reddy, M., Avugaddi, G., & Kumar, S. S. (2023, May). Chatease: A Blockchain based Chat Application. In 2023 2nd International Conference on Applied Artificial Intelligence and Computing (ICAAIC) (pp. 1171-1176). IEEE.
- 5. Sanjaya, R., & Girsang, A. S. (2017, May). Implementation application internal chat messenger using android system. In 2017 International Conference on Applied Computer and Communication Technologies (ComCom) (pp. 1-4). IEEE.
- 6. Manalu, S. R., Wibisurya, A., Chandra, N., & Oedijanto, A. P. (2016, November). Development and evaluation of mobile application for room rental information with chat and push notification. In 2016 International Conference on Information Management and Technology (ICIMTech) (pp. 7-11). IEEE.
- 7. Malhotra, A., Sharma, V., Gandhi, P., & Purohit, N. (2010, April). UDP based chat application. In 2010 2nd International Conference on Computer Engineering and Technology (Vol. 6, pp. V6-374). IEEE.
- 8. Karthick, S., Victor, R. J., Manikandan, S., & Goswami, B. (2018, February). Professional chat application based on natural language processing. In 2018 IEEE International Conference on Current Trends in Advanced Computing (ICCTAC) (pp. 1-4). IEEE.
- 9. Fathima, A. S., Basha, S. M., Ahmed, S. T., Mathivanan, S. K., Rajendran, S., Mallik, S., & Zhao, Z. (2023). Federated learning based futuristic biomedical big-data analysis and standardization. *Plos one*, *18*(10), e0291631.
- 10. Jearanaiwongkul, W., Anutariya, C., & Reddy, K. T. (2021, June). Mobile applications vs. chat-based applications: A comparative study based on academic library domain. In 2021 18th International Joint Conference on Computer Science and Software Engineering (JCSSE) (pp. 1-6). IEEE.
- 11. Firebase. User Based Security | Firebase Realtime Database | Firebase. [online] Available at: <a href="https://firebase.google.com/docs/database/security/user-security">https://firebase.google.com/docs/database/security/user-security.</a>
- 12. Holla, S., & Katti, M. M. (2012). Android based mobile application development and its security. *International Journal of Computer Trends and Technology*, *3*(3), 486-490.
- 13. Kumar, A., & Singh, A. (2022). Research paper on Group chatting Application.
- 14. Ahmed, S. T., & Basha, S. M. (2022). *Information and communication theory-source coding techniques-part II*. MileStone Research Publications.
- 15. Ahmed, S. T., Basha, S. M., Ramachandran, M., Daneshmand, M., & Gandomi, A. H. (2023). An edge-AI enabled autonomous connected ambulance route resource recommendation protocol (ACA-R3) for eHealth in smart cities. *IEEE Internet of Things Journal*.



